# Traditionalism

**WOMEN EDUCATION:** Girls are allowed to go to school and learn until grade six, above that girls and women are mostly not allowed to proceed with their education, women always struggle under the traditionalist ideology to learn knowledge.

**WOMEN DRESS:** Traditionalismis restricted on women’s dress, a woman must wear something which hides the entire body, some traditionalists do not even allow women to keep open their faces, they must hide their faces under *Burqa*

**WOMEN WORKS:** Etuk (2018), If we have a glance at traditional ideology, we can see patriarchy and tradition almost have the same ideology in some aspects of life, in traditional African societies, it is customary for women to be primarily located in the home space. This is largely due to the belief that a woman's place is in the home, where she can provide support and care for her family.

**WOMEN IN POLITICS, and POLITICAL LEADERSHIP:** Traditionalism only have happy with women’s work but also suppresses women to stay at home, as Iran did in 1979, like in Afghanistan in 1996, in traditionalists ideology its almost impossible to give women rights

# Modern

WOMEN EDUCATION:

WOMEN DRESS:

WOMEN WORKS:

WOMEN IN POLITICS:

POLITICAL LEADERSHIP:

# Conservatism

**WOMEN EDUCATION:** Conservatism is a philosophy that seeks to protect traditional social values and institutions, the central tenets of conservatism may vary on the prevailing social and cultural norms. There are five types of conservatism apart from Muslim conservatism, which are as follows: Classical conservatism, traditionalist conservatives, social conservatives, modern conservatism, and neoconservatism. Traditionalists in the public policy arena believe that it is important to allow traditional alternatives to flourish within a liberal framework. For example, they may believe that marriage should be seen as a status, rather than a contract. The group believes that parents should have the right to choose schools that teach religious values, and they support free markets as the best way to run an economy. Traditional Conservatives mostly in Islamic countries such as Iran, and Afghanistan, restricted women’s education, women are not allowed to go to school above grade six.

**WOMEN DRESS:** Later in 1979, the impact of Islamization on Iranian society was more defined for women as it highlights the central importance of gender relations in revolutionary politics (Vakil 2011), the most obvious manifestation of this policy was the imposition of a veil or hijab on women, even the men required to wear long trousers with long-sleeved, Iran became a patriarchal society, a woman's testimony is not accepted by Iranian courts unless it is supported by a man's testimony.

**WOMEN WORKS:** There is no conflict or difference between social conservatism and a liberal market economy, also, liberal-democratic values ​​such as gender equality and sexual rights and freedoms are not seen as part of the inevitable progress towards expanding global modernity. Earlier we have seen, how Muslim conservatives behave toward women regarding work, there is a big gap between men and women regarding work, and priority is given to the men.

**WOMEN IN POLITICS**, and **POLITICAL LEADERSHIP:** If we have a glance at British, we can find that the conservative party promoted women so well, according to Paul Webb, efforts to feminize Britain's Conservative Party since David Cameron took over as party leader in late 2005 have included steps to increase the number of women the party returns to parliament “Hannah Cameron”. Following Pitkin, “we call this a descriptive representation”, for integrating women's concerns and perspectives, rhetoric, and policy adaptations “women’s substantial representations” (Webb 2012). Further, Paul Webb adds since the 2010 election the conservative parliamentary said in a statement, that members of parliament (MPs) more than ever before, which is a sign of its growing feminization. In contrast, reports say that the supreme leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei forced Ahmadinejad to kick out his vice president from office in 2012, but the president still insists to keep her in office until the end of his administration This is the Muslim actors who act harshly against women, if not Islam and Quran have no issue with women’s work.

# Socialism

**WOMEN EDUCATION:** Thesocialist system has led to an increase in the number of women who are educated and working outside the home, even though men and women employees had the same wages, in some places women received more wages than men, if any inequality seen in the job, it refers to the leadership of the company, not the government.

**WOMEN DRESS:**

So far, no report has said, that women are said to wear clothes based on their culture, socialists focus on gender equality, there is no limit for men and women regarding clothes, and everyone is allowed to wear as their wishes.

**WOMEN WORKS:**

Six of the top ten countries with the highest percentage of female doctors were also in countries that were part of the former Soviet Union. Estonia has a high percentage of female doctors, compared to the United States. A UN report has found that Eastern European countries have higher percentages of women working in scientific research and development fields. In 2012, two-thirds of judges in Russia were women, despite the fact that women there have had equal access to education and employment for many years. This is because the state-socialist system favored women's education and employment, which resulted in a large number of female judges (MEAD 2018).

**WOMEN IN POLITICS, and POLITICAL LEADERSHIP:** Women in socialist countries are significantly active, women can work in both positions, in politics, or to be leaders, it’s based on their abilities, not based on gender.

# Communist

**WOMEN EDUCATION:** Education is the most important element in communist society, girls and boys are allowed to proceed with their education, for instance, China, it’s the largest communist society in the world, according to this [report](https://m5.gs/R0lXOW), “According to China Daily, 96.1 percent of girls in rural areas attend school from ages six to 11. However, only 79.3 percent have access to high school education.”

**WOMEN DRESS:** There is no exact report so far, the communist party imposed traditional clothes on women or force them to wear something based on their wishes.

**WOMEN WORKS:** Women can work freely, and have support from the central government

**WOMEN IN POLITICS, and POLITICAL LEADERSHIP:** According to Sierra Janik (2022), in 25 years no women become leaders in China, since China is the largest communist country in the world, working as an ordinary politician would be no problem.

# Feminism

**WOMEN EDUCATION:** As the name implies feminists, obviously, feminists wanted equality not only in the education system but in all aspects of life, feminists want all girls and women to proceed with their education and all facilities should be provided for them.

WOMEN DRESS: Feminists see clothes as a fashion and thus do not have issues, even today we can see in western countries, most feminists appear in public with revealing clothes.

WOMEN WORKS: Work is the right of every human being not only men, in this regard, but feminists also have no issues with working. Based on Islam women can work, but in the Islamic framework, which is a job that suits women.

**WOMEN IN POLITICS, and POLITICAL LEADERSHIP:** Feminists always complain about political inequality, this is one of the most problems that feminists deal with it, feminists wanted to a leader like men, and encourage other women to raise their voices against this inequality which is going on in some countries such as Afghanistan, Bangladesh and so on.

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| Aspects | Traditionalism | Modern | Conservatism | Socialism | Communism | Feminism |
| Women education | Restricted |  | Muslim conservative is restricted regarding education | Women can proceed with their education | Women can proceed their education | Women can proceed their education |
| Women dress | Heavily protected |  | According to references, conservatives in western such as British, have no issue with clothes | No rule for dress | No rule for dress | No rule for dress |
| Women works | Very often |  | It’s hard to achieve a job in a Muslim conservative society | Yes, women can work | Yes, women can work | Yes, women can work |
| Women in politics | Women are not allowed to work in politics |  | In the contemporary world, women can be a politician, but not under the Muslim conservative | Yes, women can be a politician | Yes, women can be a politician | Yes, women can be a politician |
| Political leadership | Women cannot be a leader |  | Women can be a leader in western, as I have explained in the paper | A women can be a leader | No leader | A women can be a leader |